



Akobo Port Monitoring

Akobo County, Jonglei State, South Sudan

South Sudan Displacement Crisis

May 2017

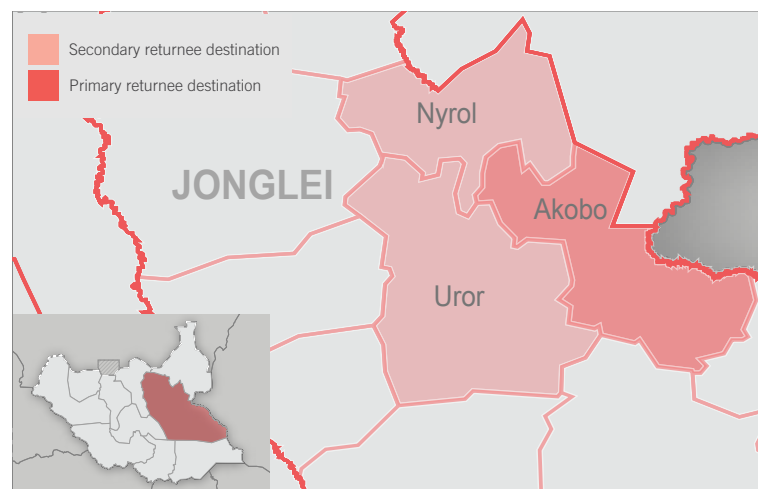
CONTEXT

Akobo Town is located in the eastern side of Akobo County, Jonglei State, close to the land and river border crossings with Ethiopia. Akobo is a key point of trade and transit between South Sudan and Ethiopia.

Since the beginning of the crisis, this route has been used by South Sudanese citizens heading to or coming back from Ethiopian refugee camps. In two locations, Tirgol Port and Market Port, REACH staff record arrivals and departures of South Sudanese on a daily basis, since May 2015. In order to provide an indication of wider trends, data is collected on the volume of movement, and the motivations and intentions of those traveling.

The following findings are based on primary data collected between 2 and 31 May 2017. During May, REACH interviewed 498 key informants (KIs) who were arriving in or departing from Akobo Town.

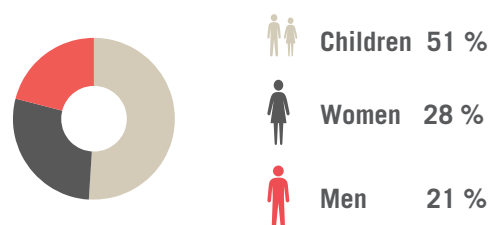
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DEPARTURES

Demographic¹

76% of the total outbound boat passengers expressed the intention to permanently leave South Sudan.



Desired destination locations

Reported intended destinations in Ethiopia by people leaving South Sudan permanently:



Reasons for leaving

Reported reasons for leaving by people permanently leaving South Sudan for Ethiopia:



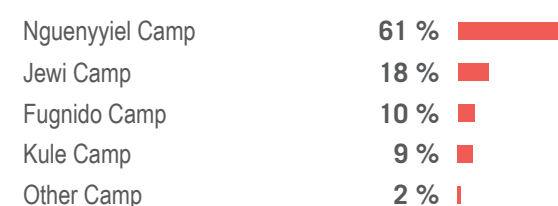
Changes in reasons for leaving

Most prevalent reasons for leaving; February to May 2017:

	February 2017	March 2017	April 2017	May 2017
Ongoing conflict	3 %	8 %	28 %	28 %
Lack of food	26 %	28 %	27 %	24 %
Lack of education	40 %	35 %	14 %	19 %
Personal insecurity	8 %	7 %	9 %	7 %

Movement into camps

Of the 60% intending to go to refugee camps, people reported the following destinations:

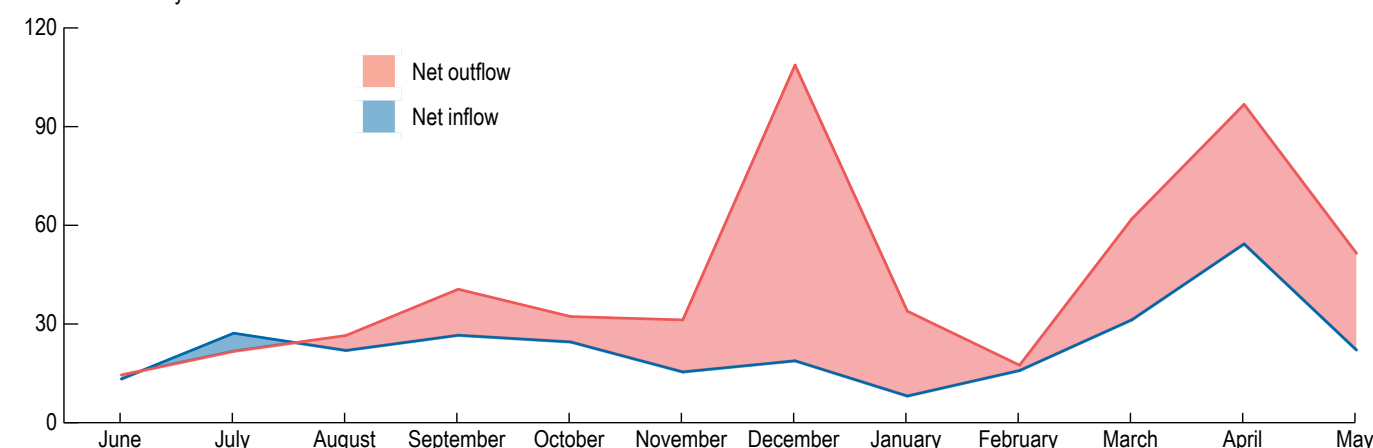


Note:

1. Men, women and children figures presented are percentiles of those permanently leaving/returning.
2. In location of displacement in Ethiopia.

GENERAL MOVEMENT TRENDS¹

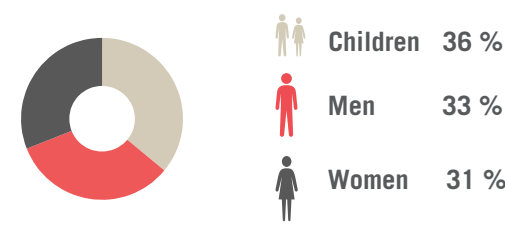
Average daily movement trends of people permanently leaving (red) and people permanently returning (blue); June 2016 to May 2017



ARRIVALS

Demographic¹

59% of the total inbound boat passengers expressed the intention to permanently return to South Sudan.



Desired return locations

Reported destinations by permanent returnees from Ethiopia to South Sudan:



Changes in reasons for returning

Most prevalent reasons for returning; February to May 2017:

	February 2017	March 2017	April 2017	May 2017
Returning to home/family	26 %	5 %	16 %	25 %
Lack of work ²	4 %	22 %	12 %	19 %
Lack of ration card ²	9 %	31 %	22 %	13 %
Lack of shelter ²	0 %	0 %	3 %	11 %

Methodological notes

Data has been collected regularly at both Tirgol Port and Market Port since May 2015. Between October and December 2016, port monitors were collecting information from 9am until 7pm, including on weekends, but due to insecurity and other issues, data is not always collected on a consistent daily basis. Between January and March 2017, data was only collected during weekdays but since April 2017, daily data collection was resumed between 9am and 4pm, including weekends. Thus, evenings and holiday movements are unaccounted for.

To correct for this lack of consistency, data presented across time within this factsheet has been normalized by the number of collection days each month. This allows for comparison of data across different months.

Please note that the data presented here is indicative, not representative.