

Kamed el Laouz

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Food	0%	0%	2%	28%
Employment	25%	26%	18%	8%
Winterisation	14%	21%	23%	6%
Electricity	23%	21%	0%	0%
Drinking Water	9%	0%	4%	22%
Shelter	0%	3%	21%	3%
Education	7%	9%	5%	17%
Health	5%	15%	13%	8%
NFIs	5%	0%	9%	0%
Waste Water Mgmt	0%	0%	0%	6%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in
Last 3 years

- 1 N/A More employment opportunities
- 2 N/A More shelter options or availability
- 3 N/A Safety concerns

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

100% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
- 2 Historical problems between Syrian/Lebanese or PRS/PRL
- 3 Youth violence and unemployment

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- 1 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- 2 Unskilled agricultural labour
- 3 Food vouchers

Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$1024 as reported by respondents \$221

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

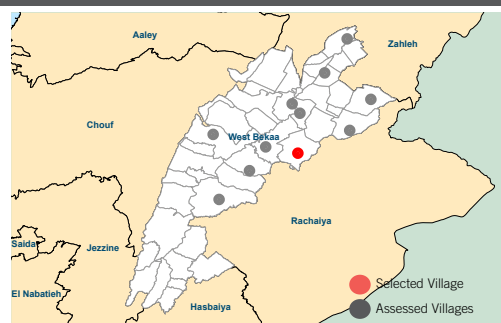
51 - 60% 21 - 30%

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

21 - 30% 21 - 30%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- 2 Borrow money/food
- 3 Rely on food vouchers

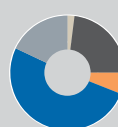


Host

Displaced

Shelter

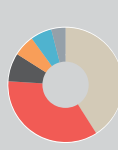
Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

\$192

\$213

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

12h

10h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$128

\$20

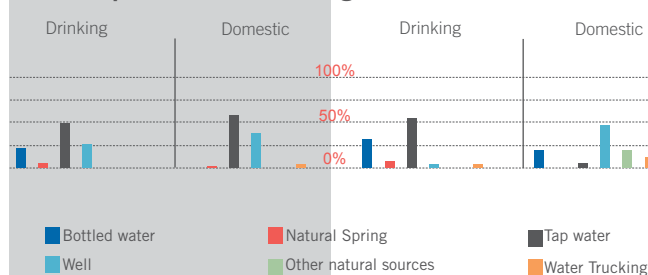
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$18

\$32

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$21

\$20

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 64 | Number of Male interviewed: 24 | Number of female interviewed: 40 | Age Range: 13 - 70 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, PRS, Syrian | Average HH size: 6 | Cadastre Population: 6246 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 2032 | Syrian Refugees: 3633

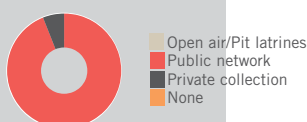


Host

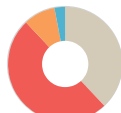
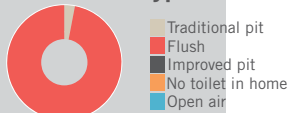
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

81%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

13%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

38%

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

41%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

53%

Presence of pests

56%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

56%

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Acute respiratory diseases | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Diarrhea | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Other stomach ailments | 3 | Skin rashes |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of health services | 1 | Cost of medicines |
| Cost of medicines | 2 | Cost of health services |
| Overcrowded health facilities | 3 | Discrimination |

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

78%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

100%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 32 caregivers 100% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers 29%

Out of 32 caregivers 100% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers 41%

Out of 8 adolescents 100% adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents N/A

Out of 8 adolescents 100% adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents N/A

Non-formal education opportunities

86%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

72%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school fees | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school supplies | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

Children and Women

Birth registration

12%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

43%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of		
	Separated women	
15%		13%
17%	Widowed women	3%
6%	Unaccompanied children minors	1%
17%	Orphans	N/A
11%	Pregnant women	20%
17%	Girls married before 18	30%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Women (18+) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Traditional values/customs |
| Traditional values/customs | 2 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| N/A | 3 | Safety concerns outside of home |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment | 2 | Informal employment |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Cases of abuses and services

4%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%