

# Mansouriyeh et Ain el Marj

May 2015

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Education	10%	34%	10%	16%
Health	30%	29%	28%	13%
Winterisation	8%	3%	27%	16%
Waste Water Mgmt	17%	11%	0%	0%
Employment	8%	11%	8%	13%
Electricity	13%	3%	3%	6%
Drinking Water	10%	5%	8%	13%
Food	0%	5%	2%	10%
Domestic Water	3%	0%	2%	10%
Transport	2%	0%	5%	0%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years

- 1 More employment opportunities
- 2 Knew friends/family
- 3 Lower cost of living here

72% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

Last 6 months

77% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
- 2 Housing shortages/rent increase
- 3 Religious/ideological differences
- 4 Job shortages
- 5 Historical problems between Syrian/Lebanese or PRS/PRL
- 6 Youth violence and unemployment

## Income & Poverty

### Main sources of income

- 1 Formal commerce
- 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- 3 Informal commerce
- 4 Informal commerce
- 5 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- 6 Food vouchers

### Most common mode of employment

- 1 Regular
- 2 Irregular/temporary

### Average monthly HH income

\$1183 as reported by respondents \$503

### Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

- 1 Increased
- 2 Increased

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

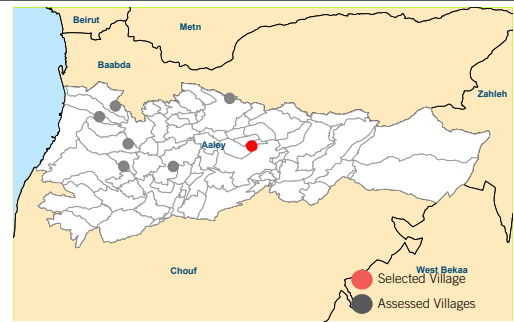
41 - 50% 61 - 70%

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

41 - 50% 41 - 50%

### Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- 2 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- 3 Credit
- 4 Reduce number of meals
- 5 Borrow money/food
- 6 Reduce meal portion size

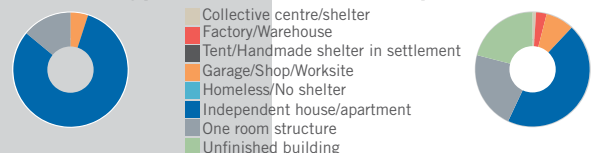


Host

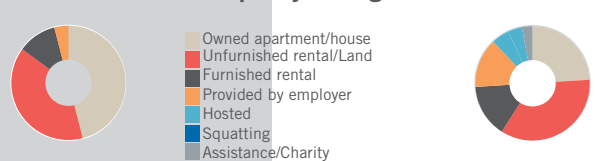
Displaced

## Shelter

### Main types of accommodation reported



### Kind of occupancy arrangement



### Average monthly household rent

\$1000

\$244

### Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

### Average hours of electricity reported per day

11h

10h

### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$117

\$56

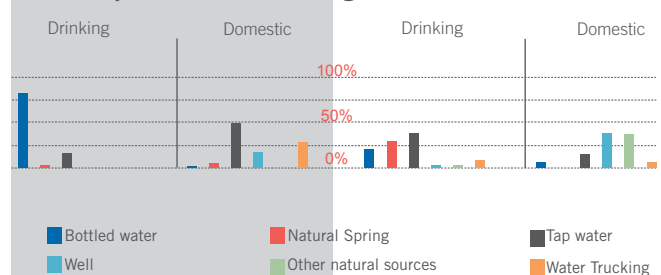
### Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

### Top sources for drinking and domestic water



### Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$36

\$41

### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$42

\$107

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 66 | Number of Male interviewed: 25 | Number of female interviewed: 41 | Age Range: 12 - 80 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 5 | Cadastre Population: 3387 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 1014 | Syrian Refugees: 5488

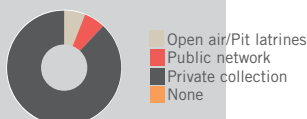


## Host

## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

94%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

38%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

53%



### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

24%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

34%

##### Presence of pests

34%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

50%



### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

- |                            |   |                            |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Diarrhea                   | 1 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Skin rashes                |
| Dysentery                  | 3 | Diarrhea                   |

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- |                              |   |                              |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of health services      | 1 | Cost of medicines            |
| Cost of medicines            | 2 | Cost of health services      |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

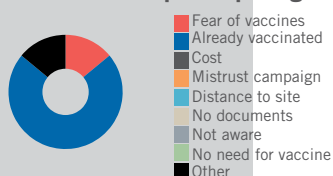
#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

73%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

79%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 34 caregivers	78%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	8%	Out of 32 caregivers
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Out of 8 adolescents	N/A	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	N/A	Out of 10 adolescents
Out of 8 adolescents	N/A	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	N/A	Out of 10 adolescents

#### Non-formal education opportunities

100%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

100%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

- |                              |   |                              |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school fees          | 1 | Cost of school fees          |
| Cost of school supplies      | 2 | Cost of school supplies      |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |



### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

16%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of	
Separated women	0%
Widowed women	3%
Unaccompanied children minors	1%
Orphans	0%
Pregnant women	6%
Girls married before 18	9%
	N/A
	35%
	43%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

- |                          |   |                          |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+)                | 1 | Men (18+)                |
| Women (18+)              | 2 | Women (18+)              |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Male adolescents (12-17) |

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Traditional values/customs                   |
| Traditional values/customs                   | 2 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| N/A  | 3 | Lack of available jobs                       |

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment         | 1 | Informal employment         |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A                         | 3 | N/A                         |

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment         | 2 | Informal employment         |
| N/A                         | 3 | Other                       |

#### Cases of abuses and services

3%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%