

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	19%	20%	14%	16%
Health	17%	19%	11%	11%
Electricity	15%	16%	5%	3%
Roads	10%	7%	0%	0%
Drinking Water	5%	5%	10%	7%
Education	9%	8%	9%	10%
Waste Water Mgmt	7%	7%	1%	1%
Domestic Water	4%	3%	1%	2%
Winterisation	4%	4%	18%	20%
Security	1%	1%	1%	0%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>Knew friends/family</p> <p>Safety concerns</p> <p>Lack of affordable housing</p> | <p>1 Safety concerns</p> <p>2 Knew friends/family</p> <p>3 More employment opportunities</p> |
|---|--|

91% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

93% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>Job shortages</p> <p>Youth violence and unemployment</p> <p>Overstretched resources</p> | <p>1 Job shortages</p> <p>2 Youth violence and unemployment</p> <p>3 Housing shortages/rent increase</p> |
|--|--|

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>Informal commerce</p> <p>Unskilled agricultural labour</p> | <p>1 Unskilled agricultural labour</p> <p>2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>3 Food vouchers</p> |
|--|--|

Most common mode of employment

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| <p>Regular</p> | <p>Irregular/temporary</p> |
|----------------|----------------------------|

Average monthly HH income

\$1034 as reported by respondents **\$244**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

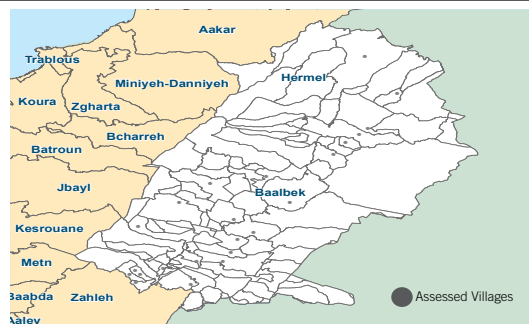
51 - 60% **81 - 90%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

21 - 30% **0 - 10%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>Cheaper food</p> <p>Credit</p> <p>Borrow money/food</p> | <p>1 Cheaper food</p> <p>2 Reduce number of meals</p> <p>3 Reduce meal portion size</p> |
|--|---|

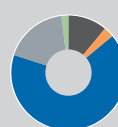


Host

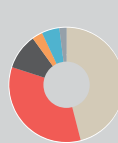
Displaced

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



Kind of occupancy arrangement



Average monthly household rent

\$181

\$113

Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

12h

9h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$71

\$36

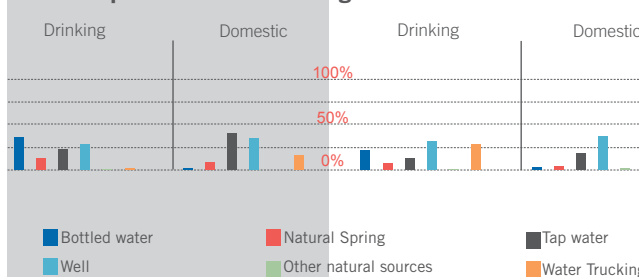
Main source of electricity

Public connection

Public connection

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$29

\$28

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$36

\$30

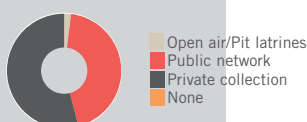


Host

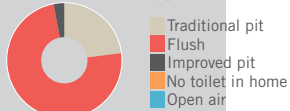
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

69%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

19%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

50%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

33%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

58%

Presence of pests

27%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

55%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Acute respiratory diseases 1 Acute respiratory diseases

Diarrhea 2 Diarrhea

Other stomach ailments 3 Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services 1 Cost of medicines/medication

Cost of medicines/medication 2 Cost of health services

No affordable transportation 3 No affordable transportation

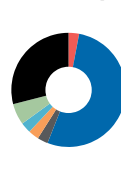
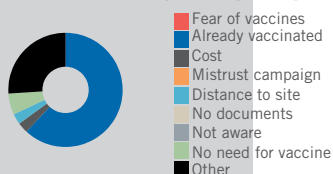
Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

56%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

73%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 280 caregivers 85% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 361 caregivers 15%

Out of 280 caregivers 86% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 361 caregivers 18%

Out of 190 adolescents 79% adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 192 adolescents 13%

Out of 190 adolescents 13% adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 192 adolescents 78%

Non-formal education opportunities

6%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

7%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees 1 Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies 2 Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation 3 No affordable transportation



Children and Women

Birth registration

3%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

30%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Separated women 17%

13%

Widowed women 39%

32%

Unaccompanied children minors 1%

5%

Orphans 7%

10%

Pregnant women 35%

37%

Girls married before 18 17%

27%

Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Women (18+)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Male adolescents (12-17)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Household responsibilities 1 Household responsibilities

Traditional values/customs 2 Traditional values/customs

No skills 3 No prior work experience

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

Household chores/Child care 2 Household chores/Child care

Drugs 3 Begging

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care 1 Household chores/Child care

Informal employment 2 Informal employment

Other 3 Other

Cases of abuses and services

2%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

2%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%