

Research Terms of Reference

COVID-19 Camps Preparedness

IRQ2011

Iraq

May 2020
V1

REACH Informing
more effective
humanitarian action

1. Executive Summary

Country of intervention	Iraq		
Type of Emergency	<input type="checkbox"/> Natural disaster	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conflict	
Type of Crisis	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sudden onset	<input type="checkbox"/> Slow onset	<input type="checkbox"/> Protracted
Mandating Body/ Agency	Iraq Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM) Cluster		
Project Code	10DWJ		
Overall Research			
Timeframe (from research design to final outputs / M&E)	01/04/2020 to 31/05/2020		
Research Timeframe Add planned deadlines (for first cycle if more than 1)	1. Start collect data: 5/05/2020	5. Preliminary presentation: __/__/__	
	2. Data collected: 14/05/2020	6. Outputs sent for validation: 14/05/2020	
	3. Data analysed: 15/05/2020	7. Outputs published: 25/05/2020	
	4. Data sent for validation: 15/05/2020	8. Final presentation: 31/05/2020	
Number of assessments	<input type="checkbox"/> Single assessment (one cycle) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Multi assessment (more than one cycle) <i>Monthly assessment</i>		
Humanitarian milestones Specify what will the assessment inform and when e.g. The shelter cluster will use this data to draft its Revised Flash Appeal;	Milestone	Deadline	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Donor plan/strategy	__/__/__	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inter-cluster plan/strategy CCCM, WASH and Health Clusters will use findings to plan COVID-19 response in camps and prioritise intervention and programming in camps that are most in need.	31/05/2020	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Cluster plan/strategy	__/__/__	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NGO platform plan/strategy Humanitarian actors providing assistance in IDP camps across Iraq will use findings to make decisions and plan COVID-19 response in the most vulnerable camps.	31/05/2020	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify):	__/__/__	

Audience Type & Dissemination <i>Specify who will the assessment inform and how you will disseminate to inform the audience</i>	Audience type x Strategic (Cluster coordination) x Programmatic (Cluster partners) x Operational (Cluster partners)		Dissemination x General Product Mailing (REACH SendInBlue newsletter) x Cluster Mailing (CCCM, Health and WASH) x Presentation of findings (national and subnational coordination as requested) x Website Dissemination (Relief Web & REACH Resource Centre)	
Detailed dissemination plan required	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No
General Objective	Provide information to humanitarian actors on the state of preparedness of IDP camps to respond to the risk of COVID-19 spread and inform strategic planning and humanitarian programming of CCCM, WASH, Health and Protection Clusters and partners			
Specific Objective(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide relevant and up to date information on COVID-19 preparedness in camps • Identify the types of strategies and trainings that are being used by implementing partners to prevent COVID-19 spread within camps • Gauge the impacts of the lockdown on access to cash and markets in the camp • Provide information on how distributions were adapted in camps to avoid gathering at distribution points • Identify strategies in place for identifying cases, providing medical assistance and preventing further spread of covid in the camp and for new arrivals/returnees • Identify and map the availability and accesibility of services, and specifically emergency health services, in camp 			
Research Questions	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What is the level of preparedness to cope with COVID-19 in each camp? <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Do camp management have a response plan in place? b. Have camp management identified groups at risks? c. Is there any plan in place for remote management? d. Are protection referral systems in place for camp residents? 2. What is the camp policy in place for personal protection of camp staff and residents? <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Is there a protocol in place for suspected COVID-19 cases? b. Are there enough WASH supplies available in critical areas in the camp? c. Are intervening staff in the camp provided any specific training on personal protection? 3. What are the communication strategies for improving COVID-19 awareness in the camp? <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Do actors involved in activities in the camp coordinate their communication efforts? b. Are there any platform/communication channels in place to inform residents about preventive measures for COVID-19? 4. What communal infrastructures and health services are available in camps? <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Are communal areas still open and freely accessible in the camp? b. Are primary health services services and/or other health services available in the camp? 			

	<p>5. Has the lockdown had any impact on access to cash and markets in the camp?</p> <p>a. Has the lockdown impacted access and cash availability for residents?</p> <p>b. Has the lockdown impacted functionality and access to markets for vendors and consumers?</p> <p>c. Are there any preventive COVID-related measures in place for markets?</p> <p>6. Have camps adapted the type of distributions taking place to avoid gatherings?</p> <p>a. How have distributions been impacted by lockdown and related circumstances?</p> <p>b. Has camp management adapted distributions to avoid gatherings at distribution points?</p> <p>c. Are there any personal protection measures in place during distributions for intervening partners and for residents?</p> <p>7. What are strategies in place for handling suspected cases in the camp and for new arrivals/returnees?</p> <p>a. Are visitors allowed in the camp?</p> <p>b. Are quarantine and isolation areas established in the camp for new arrivals and returnees?</p> <p>c. What is the self-isolation policy in place for family members hosting returnees?</p> <p>d. Are quarantine and isolation areas established in the camp for mild-COVID19 cases?</p> <p>e. Are quarantine and isolation areas designed and functioning up to appropriate standards?</p> <p>f. Are residents in quarantine or self isolation separated from other communal facilities and other residents?</p>																				
Geographic Coverage	IDP camps in Anbar, Baghdad, Duhok, Diyala, Erbil, Kerbala, Kirkuk, Ninewa, Salah al-Din and Sulaymaniyah governorates.																				
Secondary data sources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Camp profiling Rounds XII and XIII • CCCM FSMT (Formal Site Monitoring Tool) • REACH WASH Needs Assessment in camp • Other relevant assessments in any sector conducted in the IDP camps assessed within the same time frame. • Geo-spatial data (e.g. UNOSAT satellite imagery) 																				
Population(s) <i>Select all that apply</i>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>IDPs in formal camps</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>IDPs in informal sites</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>IDPs in host communities</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>IDPs [Other, Specify]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Refugees in camp</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Refugees in informal sites</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Refugees in host communities</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Refugees [Other, Specify]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Host communities</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>[Other, Specify]</td> </tr> </table>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in formal camps	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in informal sites	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs [Other, Specify]	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in camp	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in informal sites	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees [Other, Specify]	<input type="checkbox"/>	Host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify]
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Stratification <i>Select type(s) and enter number of strata</i>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Geographical #: _ _ _ Population size per strata is known? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>Group #: Camp Population size per strata is known? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>[Other Specify] #: _ _ Population size per strata is known? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Geographical #: _ _ _ Population size per strata is known? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Group #: Camp Population size per strata is known? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other Specify] #: _ _ Population size per strata is known? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No														
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Data collection tool(s)	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>Structured (Quantitative)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Semi-structured (Qualitative)</td> </tr> </table>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Structured (Quantitative)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Semi-structured (Qualitative)																
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Structured data collection tool # 1 <i>Select sampling and data collection method and specify target # interviews</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Purposive		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Key informant interview (Target #): 43 (1 KI per camp) <input type="checkbox"/> Group discussion (Target #): _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Household interview (Target #): _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Individual interview (Target #): _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Direct observations (Target #): _____ <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify] (Target #): _____	
Target level of precision if probability sampling	N/A		N/A	
Data management platform(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IMPACT	<input type="checkbox"/>	UNHCR
Expected output type(s)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Situation overview #: __	<input type="checkbox"/>	Report #: __
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Presentation (Preliminary findings) #: __	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Presentation (Final) #: 1 Presentation of findings
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Interactive dashboard #: __	<input type="checkbox"/>	Webmap #: __
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Profile #: __		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Factsheet #: 1 at national level for each assessment round		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Map #: __		
Access	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public (available on REACH resource center and other humanitarian platforms)		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted (bilateral dissemination only upon agreed dissemination list, no publication on REACH or other platforms)		
Visibility <i>Specify which logos should be on outputs</i>	Both the CCCM Cluster and REACH logos will be included in the factsheet and presentations.			

2. Rationale

2.1. Rationale

In February 2020, Iraq reported its first confirmed case of the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19. As of May 5, according to the World Health Organization (WHO), 2,345 cases had been recorded in Iraq, with 703 cases still considered active.¹ Cases have been reported across all governorates in the country, with the actual caseload expected to be far higher, owing to limited testing and reporting. The 55,730 IDPs residing in 43 camps across Iraq are considered to face heightened and unique threats from the virus, owing to their status as displaced persons, infrastructure in camps, and related factors.² Due to movement restrictions in place across the country, IDPs cannot enter or exit camps. This increases the need for an updated map of infrastructure services and infrastructure in place, especially health centres and markets. Reflecting these circumstances, the Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM) cluster, with input from partners and other clusters, has developed initial consolidated guidance on preparedness and response in camps.³

¹ World Health Organization (WHO). Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) Dynamic Infographic Dashboard for Iraq" 2020. Available from: <https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrIjoiaW50MDh0MDIhLTg3MjltMDNmM2FhNzE5NmM4IiwidCI6ImY2MTBjMGJ3LWJkMjQtNGl3OS04MTBiLTNkYzI4MGFmYjU5MCIslmMiOj9>

² CCCM Cluster. "Iraq Camp Master List and Population Flow - Feb 2020." March 11, 2020. Available from: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/74565>

³ CCCM Cluster. "CCCM guidance on camp-level preparedness and response planning, Iraq," V.1.1. March 24, 2020. Available from: <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/74766>

The guidance prepared by CCCM provides instruction on the necessary infrastructure, planning, policies, and related measures needed to prepare and respond to the threat of COVID-19 to people residing in camps. Currently, it is not known to what extent individual camps are meeting these standards. In order for humanitarian actors and other partners to appropriately design their assistance and response, information on the current circumstances and capacity of camps is necessary. REACH Initiative (REACH) is ideally positioned to respond to this need, reflecting years of experience conducting assessments with IDPs in camp settings and developing camp profiles, and an established working relationship with the CCCM cluster and its members. By preparing the proposed COVID-19 Camp Preparedness Profiles, REACH can fill the information gap on camp preparedness, capacity, and needs, assisting humanitarian actors in organizing their response to COVID-19.

3. Methodology

2.1. Methodology overview

This project will use a closed-question Key Informant Interview methodology, implemented through phone calls, satellite imagery analysis and secondary data sources. Data collection will be conducted in IDP camps in: Anbar, Baghdad, Duhok, Diyala, Erbil, Kerbala, Kirkuk, Ninewa, Salah al-Din and Sulaymaniyah governorates.

- **Camp manager Key Informant (KI) interview:** 43 interviews with camp manager(s) to gather information about COVID-19 response in their respective camps. Due to the lockdown imposed across the country, interviews will be conducted on the phone.
- **Mapping:** Mapping of key indicators for COVID-19 such as health facilities or market availability in camp.

Remote data collection will be conducted on the phone by Senior Field Coordinators, starting the 5th of May. Data cleaning will be conducted on a daily basis during data collection. Infrastructure maps from previous camp assessments will be reviewed daily through phone calls for any potential data conflicts or updates based on infrastructure indicators asked in the tool and based on a health services infrastructure list provided by the Health Cluster. Data that is deemed inconsistent from the data cleaning or map review will be highlighted and shared with Senior Field Coordinators for clarification or rectification. Once data collection is complete, factsheets will be created using the information from the camp manager KI interviews. Due to the quickly evolving situation, the assessment will be conducted periodically, as needed, to ensure that camp preparedness profiles will be continuously updated. Data will be cleaned and analysed using R, Excel, and ArcGIS Pro.

2.2. Population of interest

- **Geographical area:** IDP camps in Iraq with more than a hundred households in the following governorates: Anbar, Baghdad, Dohuk, Diyala, Erbil, Kerbala, Kirkuk, Ninewa, Salah al-Din and Sulaymaniyah governorates.
- **Population:** camp managers (KI interview).

2.3. Secondary data review

A secondary data review will be conducted by REACH in order to complement remote data collection. Sources to be reviewed include:

- Camp profiling [Rounds XII and XIII](#)
- [CCCM FSMT](#) (Formal Site Monitoring Tool)
- REACH [WASH Assessment for needs in camp](#)
- Other relevant assessments in any sector conducted in the IDP camps assessed within the same time frame.
- Geo-spatial data (e.g. UNOSAT satellite imagery)

2.4. Primary Data Collection

- **Method:** Senior Field Coordinators will conduct remote data collection (KI interviews) via phone calls. Camp managers were purposively sampled since they are knowledgeable about the camp, and their contact details were previously gathered during the camp profiling conducted between February and March 2020. Each Senior Field Coordinators will be provided with the contact details of relevant camp managers.
- **Tool:** The tool has been developed following [CCCM Cluster guidance on camp-level preparedness](#), with additional consultations with CCCM, Shelter, WASH, Protection and Health Clusters. KI interviews will be conducted with camp managers. They will be asked closed questions about camp preparedness, awareness communication and training, impact of the lockdown on access to cash and markets, communal infrastructures closed in camp, access to emergency services in camp, shift in type of distributions and current policy on quarantine areas and COVID-19 suspected cases. The closed question tool will enable rapid analysis and aggregation at national level.
- **Amendment to the tool:** The tool will be adapted following appropriate piloting, as needed, and any amendment to the tool will be done in consultation with the CCCM, Shelter, WASH, Protection and Health Clusters, but with the aim of maintaining consistency between rounds to enable comparability.
- **Debriefing:** As much as possible, data will be uploaded on a daily basis by REACH Senior Field Coordinators to be reviewed by the GIS Officer and cleaned by the Assessment Officer who will provide feedback to the Senior Field Coordinators. Feedback will be shared on a daily basis via google spreadsheet or phone with REACH Senior Field Coordinators to support their morning debriefing to the field teams.

2.5. Data Processing & Analysis

- Senior Field Coordinators will use an Open Data Kit (ODK) to collect the surveys during the phone calls and will update them every evening to the REACH Kobo server.
- Data cleaning will be carried out by the Assessment Officer and GIS Officer on a daily basis, in line with the IMPACT Data Cleaning Minimum Standards Checklist. Follow-up data collection will be conducted if deemed necessary to address inconsistencies or information gaps. Data that is deemed inconsistent will be highlighted and shared with the relevant Field Coordinator for clarification/rectification. These inquiries will be logged in a shared Google Sheet in which field team focal points for each base can provide follow up responses. All changes will then be made and logged by REACH staff
- Once data for all the camps has been completed, the Assessment Officer in charge will conduct analysis through R and/or excel and amalgamate all the data into one database. Anonymized version of the raw data, clean data, cleaning log and deleted logs will be sent to the HQ data unit for final review and validation.
- The GIS Officer will update infrastructure data as needed. Once a baseline has been collected, future results will be compared to the ones of the previous rounds in order to identify trends in the evolution of preparedness in camps.
- A national factsheet will be produced after each round of data collection, to ensure that up-to-date information is available.

For more details on the data analysis process, see the Data Analysis Plan in Annex 2.

3. Roles and responsibilities

Table 2: Description of roles and responsibilities

<i>Task Description</i>	<i>Responsible</i>	<i>Accountable</i>	<i>Consulted</i>	<i>Informed</i>
<i>Research design</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer	REACH Research Manager, IMPACT HQ Research Design & Data (RDD) Unit, CCCM/WASH/Health Clusters	<i>N/A</i>
<i>Supervising data collection</i>	Senior Field Coordinator	Assessment Officer, GIS Officer	REACH Operations Manager	CCCM Cluster
<i>Data processing (checking, cleaning)</i>	Assessment Officer, GIS Officer	Assessment Officer	REACH Research Manager, IMPACT HQ RDD Unit	CCCM Cluster
<i>Data analysis</i>	Junior Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer	REACH Assessment Manager, IMPACT HQ RDD Unit	<i>N/A</i>
<i>Output production</i>	Junior Assessment Officer, GIS Officer	Assessment Officer	REACH Research Manager, IMPACT HQ Reporting Unit	CCCM Cluster
<i>Dissemination</i>	Assessment Officer, CCCM Cluster	Assessment Officer	REACH Assessment Manager, HQ Communication Unit	<i>N/A</i>
<i>Monitoring & Evaluation</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer	REACH Research Manager, IMPACT HQ RDD Unit	<i>N/A</i>
<i>Lessons learned</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer	REACH Assessment Manager, IMPACT HQ RDD Unit	<i>N/A</i>

Responsible: the person(s) who executes the task

Accountable: the person who validates the completion of the task and is accountable of the final output or milestone

Consulted: the person(s) who must be consulted when the task is implemented

Informed: the person(s) who need to be informed when the task is completed

5. Data Management Plan

Data management plan available upon request

6. Monitoring & Evaluation Plan

- Please complete the M&E Plan column in the table and use the corresponding Tools in the Monitoring & Evaluation matrix to implement the plan during the research cycle.

IMPACT Objective	External M&E Indicator	Internal M&E Indicator	Focal point	Tool	Will indicator be tracked?
Humanitarian stakeholders are accessing IMPACT products	Number of humanitarian organisations accessing IMPACT services/products Number of individuals accessing IMPACT services/products	# of downloads of x product from Resource Center	Country request to HQ	User_log	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Relief Web	Country request to HQ		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Country level platforms	Country team		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from REACH global newsletter	Country request to HQ		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from country newsletter, sendingBlue, bit.ly	Country team		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of visits to x webmap/x dashboard	Country request to HQ		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
IMPACT activities contribute to better program implementation and coordination of the humanitarian response	Number of humanitarian organisations utilizing IMPACT services/products	# references in HPC documents (HNO, SRP, Flash appeals, Cluster/sector strategies)	Country team	Reference_log	CCCM Cluster
		# references in single agency documents			
Humanitarian stakeholders are using IMPACT products	Humanitarian actors use IMPACT evidence/products as a basis for decision making, aid planning and delivery	Perceived relevance of IMPACT country-programs	Country team	Usage_Feed back and Usage_Survey template	Meeting and debrief with the CCCM Cluster and other relevant coordination bodies, together with NGO partners following the release of the outputs to discuss their relevance, usefulness, and
		Perceived usefulness and influence of IMPACT outputs			
		Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs			
		Perceived capacity of IMPACT staff			
		Perceived quality of outputs/programs			

	Number of humanitarian documents (HNO, HRP, cluster/agency strategic plans, etc.) directly informed by IMPACT products	Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs			quality, as well as recommendations to strengthen.
Humanitarian stakeholders are engaged in IMPACT programs throughout the research cycle	Number and/or percentage of humanitarian organizations directly contributing to IMPACT programs (<i>providing resources, participating to presentations, etc.</i>)	# of organisations providing resources (i.e.staff, vehicles, meeting space, budget, etc.) for activity implementation	Country team	Engagement_log	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of organisations/clusters inputting in research design and joint analysis			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of organisations/clusters attending briefings on findings;			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes

ANNEX 1: DATA ANALYSIS PLAN KEY INFORMANT INTERVIEWS

Research question	Sub research question	Data collection method	Indicator / variable	Questionnaire question	Instructions	Questionnaire responses	Data collection level
1. What is the level of preparedness to cope with COVID-19 in each camp?	a. Do camp management have a response plan in place?	KI interview	Key characteristics	Enumerator's name	text		KII
		KI interview	Key characteristics	Name of the Camp	select_one text	List of camps	KII
		KI interview	Key characteristics	Respondent sex	select_one	Female, male	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	Does the camp currently have a Camp-Level COVID-19 Preparedness and Response Plan?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	b. Have camp management identified groups at risks?	KI interview	Preparedness	If no, is a Camp-Level COVID-19 Preparedness and Response Plan currently being developed?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	Were other actors involved in the development of the Plan?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	If yes, which actors? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	WASH partners Health partners CCCM partners SNFI partners Protection partners Food partners and actors Directorate of Health and health governmental authorities Ministry of Displacement and Migration Community representatives in camps Local authorities (e.g. mukhtars) Camp sector/block representatives Women Youth Elderly Persons with disabilities Other (specify) None	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	Does the plan specifically identify groups with a high-risk for infection (e.g. elderly, people with chronic disease, pregnant women)?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	c. Is there any plan in place for remote management?	KI interview	Preparedness	Is there a plan or protocol in place that allows remote management of the camp if further restrictions prevent camp management from accessing the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	Is there a plan or protocol in place that allows remote management of the camp if further restrictions prevent partners from accessing the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	d. Are protection referral systems in place for camp residents?	KI interview	Preparedness	Is there an updated Protection referral system in place? (including services delivered remotely when necessary)	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	Is there an updated GBV referral system in place? (including services delivered remotely when necessary)	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

		KI interview	Preparedness	How are these services communicated to the camp residents?	select_multiple text	Face-to-face (tent-to-tent) communication from humanitarians Face-to-face communication from other community members/representatives Telephone/mobile phone (Voice call) Mobile phone (text SMS) Facebook (app) Facebook (messenger) Whatsapp Viber Other social networks (Skype, Instagram, Twitter) Iraq Information Centre Notice boards and posters Printed leaflet Loudspeakers by humanitarian actors Loudspeakers by community members or local authorities Radio Other (specify)	KII
2. What is the camp policy in place for personal protection of camp staff and residents?	a. Is there a protocol in place for suspected COVID-19 cases?	KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Are camp residents able to access COVID-19 testing through a nearby designated hospital or healthcare centre?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Is an ambulance available in the camp that can transfer suspected COVID-19 cases to the hospital?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Is there a location where individuals who are suspected of having COVID-19 can be isolated while waiting to be transferred to the hospital?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	b. Are there enough WASH supplies available in critical areas in the camp?	KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Are handwashing areas or hand sanitizer available at the entrance or exit of the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	If yes, are there sufficient supplies of sanitizer and/or soap in these areas to meet the needs of the camp for the next month?	select_one	Yes, there is enough supplies of sanitizer Yes, there is enough supplies of soap Yes, there is enough supplies of sanitizer and soap No, there is not enough supplies of either	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Are there enough handwashing facilities in existing WASH areas to meet the additional needs of camp residents?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	If yes, are these facilities able to cope with demand and will meet the needs of the camp over the next month?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	If no, is there a plan in place to increase the number of handwashing facilities in existing WASH areas, in the next month?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	c. Are intervening staff in the camp provided any specific training on personal protection?	KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Have humanitarian staff working in camp been provided any training on COVID-19 self-protection?	select_one	Yes, all have been provided training Yes, some of them have been provided training No, none of them have been provided training	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Have community representatives working in camp been provided any training on COVID-19 self-protection?	select_one	Yes, all have been provided training Yes, some of them have been provided training No, none of them have been provided training	KII

3. What are the communication strategies for improving COVID-19 awareness in the camp?		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Do CCCM staff, partner staff and community members engaged in activities have access to necessary personal protective equipment, including gloves and masks?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Is sufficient training given to the camp staff who are involved in disinfecting areas of the camp?	select_one	Yes, No, No staff are involved in disinfecting areas of the camp, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	a. Do actors involved in activities in the camp coordinate their communication efforts?	KI interview	Communication and awareness	Is messaging being coordinated between humanitarian partners in the camps (e.g. CCCM, Health, WASH, Protection, IIC, Food Security)?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	b. Are there any platform/communication channels in place to inform residents about preventive measures for COVID-19?	KI interview	Communication and awareness	Are COVID-19 preventive measures actively communicated within the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Communication and awareness	If yes, which communication methods are being used by humanitarian partners? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Face-to-face (tent-to-tent) communication from humanitarians Face-to-face communication from other community members/representatives Telephone/mobile phone (Voice call) Mobile phone (text SMS) Facebook (app) Facebook (messenger) Whatsapp Viber Other social networks (Skype, Instagram, Twitter) Iraq Information Center IDP Call Centre Notice boards and posters Printed leaflet Loudspeakers by humanitarian actors Loudspeakers by community members or local authorities Radio Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Communication and awareness	Are there specific channels through which camp residents can raise concerns and/or ask questions about COVID-19?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

		KI interview	Communication and awareness	If yes, which communication channels? If other, please specify	select_multiple	Face-to-face with humanitarian staff member or community mobilizer Community representatives (e.g. sector/block leaders or committee members) Helpdesk in camp - camp management Helpdesk in camp - aid organization Telephone/mobile phone (Voice call) Mobile phone (text SMS) Facebook (messenger) Whatsapp Viber Other social networks (Skype, Instagram, Twitter) Iraq Information Centre E-mail Letter Complaints/suggestions box Aid organization hotline Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Communication and awareness	Is there a mechanism in the camp to track and address rumors or misinformation?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Communication and awareness	Are camp residents instructed to avoid large gatherings?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
4. What communal infrastructures and health services are available in camps?	a. Are communal areas still open and freely accessible in the camp?	KI interview	Access to services	Are the following communal areas still operational and open for people living in the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Community centers	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Women's centers	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Child friendly spaces (e.g. playgrounds)	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Athletic or recreational areas or facilities	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Schools		Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Religious facilities	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

	b. Are primary health services services and/or other health services available in the camp?	KI interview	Access to services	Are primary health services available for residents?	select_multiple	Yes, present inside the camp through a static clinic and currently open No, usually present inside the camp through a static clinic but currently not available Yes, provided in the camp through mobile clinics and are currently available No, usually provided in the camp through mobile clinics but currently not available Yes, available outside the camp and residents can currently access the services No, usually available outside the camp but residents currently cannot access the services No, primary health services are not usually available for residents Don't know None of the above apply	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	If yes, how many health care facilities are present in the camp (excluding mobile health clinics)?	integer	integer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	If yes, how many mobile health clinics are present in the camp?	integer	integer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	If yes, do any of these health facilities provide emergency services/care?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	What is the regularity of mobile health clinic?	select_one	Once a day Several times a week Once a week Less than once a week	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	How often is the mobile health clinic open during the day?	select_one	All day Once a day for a long period of time (> 2 hours) Once a day for a short period of time (< 2 hours)	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	What is the regularity of health clinic?	select_one	Once a day Several times a week Once a week Less than once a week	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	How often is the health clinic open during the day?	select_one	All day Once a day for a long period of time (> 2 hours) Once a day for a short period of time (< 2 hours)	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Is secondary healthcare available for camp residents? (e.g. an intermediate level of health care that includes diagnosis and treatment)	select_one	Yes, referrals can be made Partially, referrals can sometimes be made No, referrals are not possible Don't know Decline to answer	KII

		KI interview	Access to services	If partial or no referrals, what are the causes of these restrictions on referrals?	select_one text	Pre-existing movement restrictions Restrictions due to COVID lockdown Both Other Don't know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Are sexual and reproductive health services available at healthcare centers within the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Are medical masks being provided to and used by patients with respiratory symptoms?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
5. Has the lockdown had any impact on access to cash and markets in the camp?	a. Has the lockdown impacted access and cash availability for residents?	KI interview	Cash and markets	Where do camp residents entitled to either earnings or transfer (from humanitarian organization, relative, etc) usually get cash? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Bank Hawala representative Mobile phone service Organisation/job pays cash Remittance office Post office Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	Is cash consistently available from this withdrawal location since the COVID-19 lockdown was imposed in this area?	select_one	Yes Sometimes Rarely No Do not know	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	If cash is sometimes, rarely, or not available at the withdrawal location, why is that the case? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Withdrawal location has no cash Withdrawal location is closed Withdrawal location is too far Transportation is not available Transportation is too expensive Restrictions by local or traditional authorities Curfew prevented access to the withdrawal location Curfew prevents access of withdrawal agent to the camp Withdrawal location has limited hours Other (specify) Do not know Decline to answer	KII
	b. Has the lockdown impacted functionality and access to markets for vendors and consumers?	KI interview	Cash and markets	How would you best describe the market used by most camp residents? If other, please specify	select_one text	Marketplace (10+ shops/vendors) inside the camp Small market (<10 shops/vendors) inside the camp Mobile vendors (small trucks with foods or goods to sell) Closest city/town (have to go outside the camp) Informal traders (individuals selling a few goods) Other (specify)	KII

		KI interview	Cash and markets	Has market access changed since the COVID-19 lockdown was imposed in this area? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Marketplace is still working as before Marketplace is considered insecure Marketplace is closed Marketplace is too far Transportation is not available Transportation is too expensive Restrictions by local or traditional authorities Curfew prevented access to the market entirely Marketplace has limited hours Other (specify) Do not know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	Have the number of vendors in the market changed since the COVID-19 lockdown was imposed in this area?	select_one	Same as before There are fewer vendors There are no vendors Do not know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	Have the number of customers in the market changed since the COVID-19 lockdown was imposed in this area?	select_one	Same as before There are fewer customers There are no customers Do not know Decline to answer	KII
	c. Are there any preventive COVID-related measures in place for markets?	KI interview	Cash and markets	Do markets have COVID-19 preventive measures in place?	select_one	Yes, no, don't know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	If yes, what are the preventive measures in place? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Restricted hours Selective openings (which market stores get to stay open) Prioritizing elderly Physical distancing Sellers wearing masks and gloves Sanitizers available for customers Other (specify)	KII
	6. Have camps adapted the type of distributions taking place to avoid gatherings?	KI interview	Distribution	Since lockdown began, have any distributions been delayed or cancelled?	select_multiple	Yes, some distributions have been delayed Yes, some distributions have been cancelled No, all distributions have been on-time Do not know	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	If yes, distributions delayed, which types of distributions have been delayed since the lockdown began? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Hygiene kits Health services Cash WFP voucher/cash/in-kind MoDM food distribution Water Fuel Other non-food items Other (specify) Do not know	KII

		KI interview	Distribution	If yes, distributions cancelled, which types of distributions have been cancelled since the lockdown began? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Hygiene kits Health services Cash WFP voucher/cash/in-kind MoDM food distribution Water Fuel Other non-food items Other (specify) Do not know	KII
	b. Has camp management adapted distributions to avoid gatherings at distribution points?	KI interview	Distribution	Has the process of distributions by humanitarian actors been adapted since the lockdown?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	If yes, how have they been adapted? If other, please specify	select_one text	phased attendance block-by-block distribution Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Has the process of distributions by the Ministry of Displacement and Migration (MoDM) been adapted since the lockdown?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	If yes, how have they been adapted? If other, please specify	select_one text	Phased attendance Block-by-block distribution Other (specify)	KII
	c. Are there any personal protection measures in place during distributions for intervening partners and for camp residents?	KI interview	Distribution	Are hand sanitizers and/or water and soap for handwashing provided during distributions by humanitarian actors?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are staff present at distribution by humanitarian actors required to wear masks and gloves?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are beneficiaries attending distribution by humanitarian actors required to wear masks and gloves?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are hand sanitizers and/or water and soap for handwashing provided during distributions by the MoDM?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are staff present at distribution by the MoDM required to wear masks and gloves?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are beneficiaries attending distribution by the MoDM required to wear masks and gloves?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
7. What are strategies in place for handling suspected cases in the camp and for new arrivals/returnees?	a. Are visitors allowed in the camp?	KI interview	New arrivals and visits	Have there been any changes to camp visitations?	select_one	Yes, all visits are forbidden Yes, most visits are forbidden except service provider, local authorities, and aid workers No, camp visits are still allowed	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	Is movement of in-camp population to the outside restricted due to COVID-19 measures?	select_one	Yes - no movement except for emergencies Yes - partial restrictions on movement No - movement is normal	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	Are new arrivals or returning individuals allowed in the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	Are there any government quarantine or screening procedures for new arrivals or individuals returning to the camp?		Yes, individuals returning or arriving from outside the governorate are quarantined by authorities before they enter the camp Yes, individuals returning or arriving from inside the governorate are quarantined by authorities before they enter the camp Yes, individuals are screened by the authorities before re-entering or arriving to the camp No Do not know	
	b. Are quarantine and isolation areas established in the camp for new arrivals and returnees?	KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If yes, has a quarantine area for new arrivals/returning individuals been set up?	select_one	Yes, a quarantine area has been established in the camp No, but there are discussion about establishing a quarantine area in the camp No, there are no discussions about establishing a quarantine area Do not know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If yes, where is the quarantine area located? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Health center Storage facility Camp management offices Empty shelter(s) Community center Closed sub-camp or neighboring camp Partially empty sector requiring families to be moved Warehousing/storage area Unused or empty sector Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If yes, what is the capacity of the quarantine area in terms of number of shetlers?	integer	integer	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If yes, does the quarantine facility meet the standards set out in the Health Cluster guidance on isolation/quarantine areas? (e.g. minimum 100m distance from the rest of the camp, fenced area, gender-separated WASH facilities, no use of communal areas, etc.)	select_one	Yes, fully Yes, partially No Not currently applicable Don't know	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If no, are new arrivals or returning individuals instructed to self-quarantine for 14 days?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	c. What is the self-isolation policy in place for family members hosting returnees?	KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If no, are household members hosting new arrivals or returning individuals in the camps also instructed to self-quarantine for 14 days ?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

	d. Are quarantine and isolation areas established in the camp for mild-COVID19 cases?	KI interview	Quarantine	Has an isolation/quarantine area as a contingency plan for camp-level care of mild COVID-19 cases been set up?	select_one	Yes, an isolation/quarantine area has been established in the camp No, but there are discussion about establishing a isolation/quarantine area in the camp No, there are no discussion about establishing a isolation/quarantine area Do not know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Quarantine	If yes, where is the isolation/quarantine facility located? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Health center Storage facility Camp management offices Empty shelter(s) Community center Closed sub-camp or neighboring camp Partially empty sector requiring families to be moved Warehousing/storage area Unused or empty sector Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Quarantine	If yes, what is the capacity of the isolation/quarantine area in terms of number of shetlers?	integer	integer	KII
	c. Are quarantine and isolation areas designed and functioning up to appropriate standards?	KI interview	Quarantine	If yes, does the quarantine facility meet the standards set out in the Health Cluster guidance on isolation/quarantine areas? (e.g. minimum 100m distance from the rest of the camp, fenced area, gender-separated WASH facilities, no use of communal areas, etc.)	select_one	Yes, fully Yes, partially No Not currently applicable Don't know	KII
	e. Are residents in quarantine or self-isolation separated from other communal facilities and other residents?	KI interview	Quarantine	Are people in quarantine facility using other shared communal facilities (markets, distribution points)?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Quarantine	Are people in the quarantine area allowed to meet existing camp residents?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Quarantine	If quarantine protocols or referral to outside hospitals require family separation, is there a plan to take care of children, persons with disabilities, elderly, etc?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Self-isolation	Have individuals with pre-existing conditions been advised to practice preventative social distancing, such as limiting contact with other individuals including family members, staying in a separate shelter/part of shelter, using separate WASH facilities, not going to communal areas? (e.g. elderly persons, pregnant women, people with immune-suppressing illnesses, people with chronic illnesses)	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Self-isolation	Are people practicing preventative social distancing using shared communal facilities (e.g. WASH facilities, markets, distribution points)?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Self-isolation	Are people practicing preventative social distancing meeting existing camp residents?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

	KI interview	Self-isolation	Are camp residents complying with movement restrictions?	select_one	Yes mostly, yes partially, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	KI interview	Self-isolation	Are camp residents complying with avoiding large gatherings?	select_one	Yes mostly, yes partially, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

Research question	Sub research question	Data collection method	Indicator / variable	Questionnaire question	Instructions	Questionnaire responses	Data collection level
		KI interview	Key characteristics	Enumerator's name	text		KII
		KI interview	Key characteristics	Name of the Camp	select_one text	List of camps	KII
		KI interview	Key characteristics	Respondent sex	select_one	Female, male	KII
1. What is the level of preparedness to cope with COVID-19 in each camp?	a. Do camp management have a response plan in place?	KI interview	Preparedness	Does the camp currently have a Camp-Level COVID-19 Preparedness and Response Plan?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	If no, is a Camp-Level COVID-19 Preparedness and Response Plan currently being developed?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	Were other actors involved in the development of the Plan?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	If yes, which actors? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	WASH partners Health partners CCCM partners SNFI partners Protection partners Food partners and actors Directorate of Health and health governmental authorities Ministry of Displacement and Migration Community representatives in camps Local authorities (e.g. mukhtars) Camp sector/block representatives Women Youth Elderly Persons with disabilities Other (specify) None	KII
	b. Have camp management identified groups at risks?	KI interview	Preparedness	Does the plan specifically identify groups with a high-risk for infection (e.g. elderly, people with chronic disease, pregnant women)?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	c. Is there any plan in place for remote management?	KI interview	Preparedness	Is there a plan or protocol in place that allows remote management of the camp in the event that further restrictions prevent camp management from accessing the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

		KI interview	Preparedness	Is there a plan or protocol in place that allows remote management of the camp in the event that further restrictions prevent partners from accessing the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	d. Are protection referral systems in place for camp residents?	KI interview	Preparedness	Is there an updated Protection referral system in place? (including services delivered remotely when necessary)	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	Is there an updated GBV referral system in place? (including services delivered remotely when necessary)	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Preparedness	How are these services communicated to the camp residents?	select_multiple_text	Face-to-face (tent-to-tent) communication from humanitarians Face-to-face communication from other community members/representatives Telephone/mobile phone (Voice call) Mobile phone (text SMS) Facebook (app) Facebook (messenger) Whatsapp Viber Other social networks (Skype, Instagram, Twitter) Iraq Information Centre Notice boards and posters Printed leaflet Loudspeakers by humanitarian actors Loudspeakers by community members or local authorities Radio Other (specify)	KII
2. What is the camp policy in place for personal protection of camp staff and residents?	a. Is there a protocol in place for suspected COVID-19 cases?	KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Are camp residents able to access COVID-19 testing through a nearby designated hospital or healthcare centre?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Is an ambulance available in the camp that can transfer suspected COVID-19 cases to the hospital?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Is there a location where individuals who are suspected of having COVID-19 can be isolated while waiting to be transferred to the hospital?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	b. Are there enough WASH supplies available in critical areas in the camp?	KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Are handwashing areas or hand sanitizer available at the entrance or exit of the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	If yes, are there sufficient supplies of sanitizer and/or soap in these areas to meet the needs of the camp for the next month?	select_one	Yes, there is enough supplies of sanitizer Yes, there is enough supplies of soap Yes, there is enough supplies of sanitizer and soap No, there is not enough supplies of either	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Are there enough handwashing facilities in existing WASH areas to meet the additional needs of camp residents?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	If yes, are these facilities able to cope with demand and will meet the needs of the camp over the next month?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	If no, is there a plan in place to increase the number of handwashing facilities in existing WASH areas, in the next month?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

	c. Are intervening staff in the camp provided any specific training on personal protection?	KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Have humanitarian staff working in camp been provided any training on COVID-19 self-protection?	select_one	Yes, all have been provided training Yes, some of them have been provided training No, none of them have been provided training	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Have community representatives working in camp been provided any training on COVID-19 self-protection?	select_one	Yes, all have been provided training Yes, some of them have been provided training No, none of them have been provided training	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Do CCCM staff, partner staff and community members engaged in activities have access to necessary personal protective equipment, including gloves and masks?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Testing and personal protection	Is sufficient training given to the camp staff who are involved in disinfecting areas of the camp?	select_one	Yes, No, No staff are involved in disinfecting areas of the camp, do not know, decline to answer	KII
3. What are the communication strategies for improving COVID-19 awareness in the camp?	a. Do actors involved in activities in the camp coordinate their communication efforts?	KI interview	Communication and awareness	Is messaging being coordinated between humanitarian partners in the camps (e.g. CCCM, Health, WASH, Protection, IIC, Food Security)?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	b. Are there any platform/communication channels in place to inform residents about preventive measures for COVID-19?	KI interview	Communication and awareness	Are COVID-19 preventive measures actively communicated within the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Communication and awareness	If yes, which communication methods are being used by humanitarian partners? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Face-to-face (tent-to-tent) communication from humanitarians Face-to-face communication from other community members/representatives Telephone/mobile phone (Voice call) Mobile phone (text SMS) Facebook (app) Facebook (messenger) Whatsapp Viber Other social networks (Skype, Instagram, Twitter) Iraq Information Center IDP Call Centre Notice boards and posters Printed leaflet Loudspeakers by humanitarian actors Loudspeakers by community members or local authorities Radio Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Communication and awareness	Are there specific channels through which camp residents can raise concerns and/or ask questions about COVID-19?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

		KI interview	Communication and awareness	If yes, which communication channels? If other, please specify	select_multiple	Face-to-face with humanitarian staff member or community mobilizer Community representatives (e.g. sector/block leaders or committee members) Helpdesk in camp - camp management Helpdesk in camp - aid organization Telephone/mobile phone (Voice call) Mobile phone (text SMS) Facebook (messenger) Whatsapp Viber Other social networks (Skype, Instagram, Twitter) Iraq Information Centre E-mail Letter Complaints/suggestions box Aid organization hotline Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Communication and awareness	Is there a mechanism in the camp to track and address rumors or misinformation?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Communication and awareness	Are camp residents instructed to avoid large gatherings?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
4. What communal infrastructures and health services are available in camps?	a. Are communal areas still open and freely accessible in the camp?	KI interview	Access to services	Are the following communal areas still operational and open for people living in the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Community centers	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Women's centers	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Child friendly spaces (e.g. playgrounds)	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Athletic or recreational areas or facilities	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Schools		Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Religious facilities	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

	b. Are primary health services services and/or other health services available in the camp?	KI interview	Access to services	Are primary health services available for residents?	select_multiple	Yes, present inside the camp through a static clinic and currently open No, usually present inside the camp through a static clinic but currently not available Yes, provided in the camp through mobile clinics and are currently available No, usually provided in the camp through mobile clinics but currently not available Yes, available outside the camp and residents can currently access the services No, usually available outside the camp but residents currently cannot access the services No, primary health services are not usually available for residents Don't know None of the above apply	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	If yes, how many health care facilities are present in the camp (excluding mobile health clinics)?	integer	integer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	If yes, how many mobile health clinics are present in the camp?	integer	integer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	If yes, do any of these health facilities provide emergency services/care?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	What is the regularity of mobile health clinic?	select_one	Once a day Several times a week Once a week Less than once a week	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	How often is the mobile health clinic open during the day?	select_one	All day Once a day for a long period of time (> 2 hours) Once a day for a short period of time (< 2 hours)	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	What is the regularity of health clinic?	select_one	Once a day Several times a week Once a week Less than once a week	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	How often is the health clinic open during the day?	select_one	All day Once a day for a long period of time (> 2 hours) Once a day for a short period of time (< 2 hours)	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Is secondary healthcare available for camp residents? (e.g. an intermediate level of health care that includes diagnosis and treatment)	select_one	Yes, referrals can be made Partially, referrals can sometimes be made No, referrals are not possible Don't know Decline to answer	KII

		KI interview	Access to services	If partial or no referrals, what are the causes of these restrictions on referrals?	select_one text	Pre-existing movement restrictions Restrictions due to COVID lockdown Both Other Don't know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Are sexual and reproductive health services available at healthcare centers within the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Access to services	Are medical masks being provided to and used by patients with respiratory symptoms?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
5. Has the lockdown had any impact on access to cash and markets in the camp?	a. Has the lockdown impacted access and cash availability for residents?	KI interview	Cash and markets	Where do camp residents entitled to either earnings or transfer (from humanitarian organization, relative, etc) usually get cash? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Bank Hawala representative Mobile phone service Organisation/job pays cash Remittance office Post office Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	Is cash consistently available from this withdrawal location since the COVID-19 lockdown was imposed in this area?	select_one	Yes Sometimes Rarely No Do not know	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	If cash is sometimes, rarely or not available at the withdrawal location, why is that the case? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Withdrawal location has no cash Withdrawal location is closed Withdrawal location is too far Transportation is not available Transportation is too expensive Restrictions by local or traditional authorities Curfew prevented access to the withdrawal location Curfew prevents access of withdrawal agent to the camp Withdrawal location has limited hours Other (specify) Do not know Decline to answer	KII
	b. Has the lockdown impacted functionality and access to markets for vendors and consumers?	KI interview	Cash and markets	How would you best describe the market used by most camp residents? If other, please specify	select_one text	Marketplace (10+ shops/vendors) inside the camp Small market (<10 shops/vendors) inside the camp Mobile vendors (small trucks with foods or goods to sell) Closest city/town (have to go outside the camp) Informal traders (individuals selling a few goods) Other (specify)	KII

		KI interview	Cash and markets	Has market access changed since the COVID-19 lockdown was imposed in this area? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Marketplace is still working as before Marketplace is considered insecure Marketplace is closed Marketplace is too far Transportation is not available Transportation is too expensive Restrictions by local or traditional authorities Curfew prevented access to the market entirely Marketplace has limited hours Other (specify) Do not know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	Have the number of vendors in the market changed since the COVID-19 lockdown was imposed in this area?	select_one	Same as before There are fewer vendors There are no vendors Do not know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	Have the number of customers in the market changed since the COVID-19 lockdown was imposed in this area?	select_one	Same as before There are fewer customers There are no customers Do not know Decline to answer	KII
	c. Are there any preventive COVID-related measures in place for markets?	KI interview	Cash and markets	Do markets have COVID-19 preventive measures in place?	select_one	Yes, no, don't know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Cash and markets	If yes, what are the preventive measures in place? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Restricted hours Selective openings (which market stores get to stay open) Prioritizing elderly Physical distancing Sellers wearing masks and gloves Sanitizers available for customers Other (specify)	KII
	6. Have camps adapted the type of distributions taking place to avoid gatherings?	KI interview	Distribution	Since lockdown began, have any distributions been delayed or cancelled?	select_multiple	Yes, some distributions have been delayed Yes, some distributions have been cancelled No, all distributions have been on-time Do not know	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	If yes, distributions delayed, which types of distributions have been delayed since the lockdown began? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Hygiene kits Health services Cash WFP voucher/cash/in-kind MoDM food distribution Water Fuel Other non-food items Other (specify) Do not know	KII

		KI interview	Distribution	If yes, distributions cancelled, which types of distributions have been cancelled since the lockdown began? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Hygiene kits Health services Cash WFP voucher/cash/in-kind MoDM food distribution Water Fuel Other non-food items Other (specify) Do not know	KII
	b. Has camp management adapted distributions to avoid gatherings at distribution points?	KI interview	Distribution	Has the process of distributions by humanitarian actors been adapted since the lockdown?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	If yes, how have they been adapted? If other, please specify	select_one text	phased attendance block-by-block distribution Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Has the process of distributions by the Ministry of Displacement and Migration (MoDM) been adapted since the lockdown?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	If yes, how have they been adapted? If other, please specify	select_one text	Phased attendance Block-by-block distribution Other (specify)	KII
	c. Are there any personal protection measures in place during distributions for intervening partners and for camp residents?	KI interview	Distribution	Are hand sanitizers and/or water and soap for handwashing provided during distributions by humanitarian actors?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are staff present at distribution by humanitarian actors required to wear masks and gloves?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are beneficiaries attending distribution by humanitarian actors required to wear masks and gloves?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are hand sanitizers and/or water and soap for handwashing provided during distributions by the MoDM?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are staff present at distribution by the MoDM required to wear masks and gloves?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Distribution	Are beneficiaries attending distribution by the MoDM required to wear masks and gloves?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
7. What are strategies in place for handling suspected cases in the camp and for new arrivals/returnees?	a. Are visitors allowed in the camp?	KI interview	New arrivals and visits	Have there been any changes to camp visitations?	select_one	Yes, all visits are forbidden Yes, most visits are forbidden except service provider, local authorities, and aid workers No, camp visits are still allowed	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	Is movement of in-camp population to the outside restricted due to COVID-19 measures?	select_one	Yes - no movement except for emergencies Yes - partial restrictions on movement No - movement is normal	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	Are new arrivals or returning individuals allowed in the camp?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	Are there any government quarantine or screening procedures for new arrivals or individuals returning to the camp?		Yes, individuals returning or arriving from outside the governorate are quarantined by authorities before they enter the camp Yes, individuals returning or arriving from inside the governorate are quarantined by authorities before they enter the camp Yes, individuals are screened by the authorities before re-entering or arriving to the camp No Do not know	
	b. Are quarantine and isolation areas established in the camp for new arrivals and returnees?	KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If yes, has a quarantine area for new arrivals/returning individuals been set up?	select_one	Yes, a quarantine area has been established in the camp No, but there are discussion about establishing a quarantine area in the camp No, there are no discussions about establishing a quarantine area Do not know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If yes, where is the quarantine area located? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Health center Storage facility Camp management offices Empty shelter(s) Community center Closed sub-camp or neighboring camp Partially empty sector requiring families to be moved Warehousing/storage area Unused or empty sector Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If yes, what is the capacity of the quarantine area in terms of number of shetlers?	integer	integer	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If yes, does the quarantine facility meet the standards set out in the Health Cluster guidance on isolation/quarantine areas? (e.g. minimum 100m distance from the rest of the camp, fenced area, gender-separated WASH facilities, no use of communal areas, etc.)	select_one	Yes, fully Yes, partially No Not currently applicable Don't know	KII
		KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If no, are new arrivals or returning individuals instructed to self-quarantine for 14 days?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	c. What is the self-isolation policy in place for family members hosting returnees?	KI interview	New arrivals and visits	If no, are household members hosting new arrivals or returning individuals in the camps also instructed to self-quarantine for 14 days ?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

	d. Are quarantine and isolation areas established in the camp for mild-COVID19 cases?	KI interview	Quarantine	Has an isolation/quarantine area as a contingency plan for camp-level care of mild COVID-19 cases been set up?	select_one	Yes, an isolation/quarantine area has been established in the camp No, but there are discussion about establishing a isolation/quarantine area in the camp No, there are no discussion about establishing a isolation/quarantine area Do not know Decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Quarantine	If yes, where is the isolation/quarantine facility located? If other, please specify	select_multiple text	Health center Storage facility Camp management offices Empty shelter(s) Community center Closed sub-camp or neighboring camp Partially empty sector requiring families to be moved Warehousing/storage area Unused or empty sector Other (specify)	KII
		KI interview	Quarantine	If yes, what is the capacity of the isolation/quarantine area in terms of number of shetlers?	integer	integer	KII
	c. Are quarantine and isolation areas designed and functioning up to appropriate standards?	KI interview	Quarantine	If yes, does the quarantine facility meet the standards set out in the Health Cluster guidance on isolation/quarantine areas? (e.g. minimum 100m distance from the rest of the camp, fenced area, gender-separated WASH facilities, no use of communal areas, etc.)	select_one	Yes, fully Yes, partially No Not currently applicable Don't know	KII
	e. Are residents in quarantine or self isolation separated from other communal facilities and other residents?	KI interview	Quarantine	Are people in quarantine facility using other shared communal facilities (markets, distribution points)?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Quarantine	Are people in the quarantine area allowed to meet existing camp residents?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Quarantine	If quarantine protocols or referral to outside hospitals require family separation, is there a plan to take care of children, persons with disabilities, elderly, etc?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Self isolation	Have individuals with pre-existing conditions been advised to practice preventative social distancing, such as limiting contact with other individuals including family members, staying in a separate shelter/part of shelter, using separate WASH facilities, not going to communal areas? (e.g. elderly persons, pregnant women, people with immune-suppressing illnesses, people with chronic illnesses)	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Self isolation	Are people practicing preventative social distancing using shared communal facilities (e.g. WASH facilities, markets, distribution points)?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
		KI interview	Self isolation	Are people practicing preventative social distancing meeting existing camp residents?	select_one	Yes, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

	KI interview	Self isolation	Are camp residents complying with movement restrictions?	select_one	Yes mostly, yes partially, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII
	KI interview	Self isolation	Are camp residents complying with avoiding large gatherings?	select_one	Yes mostly, yes partially, no, do not know, decline to answer	KII

ANNEX 2: PLANNED INTERVIEWS

Camp name	District	Governorate	Sample size
Kabarto 2	Sumail	Duhok	98
Hasansham U2	Al-Hamdaniya	Erbil	92
Hasansham U3	Al-Hamdaniya	Erbil	93
Baharka	Erbil	Erbil	91
Harshm	Erbil	Erbil	76
Debaga 1	Makhmour	Erbil	96
Laylan IDP	Kirkuk	Kirkuk	95
Yahyawa	Kirkuk	Kirkuk	81
As Salamyiah 2	Al-Hamdaniya	Ninewa	98
Khazer M1	Al-Hamdaniya	Ninewa	93
Hamam Al Alil 2	Al-Mosul	Ninewa	97
Al Karamah	Tikrit	Salah Al-Din	68
Bajet Kandala	Sumail	Duhok	98
Kabarto 1	Sumail	Duhok	98
Khanke	Sumail	Duhok	98
Rwanga Community	Sumail	Duhok	98
Shariya	Sumail	Duhok	98
Chamishku	Zakho	Duhok	99
Qayyarah-Jad'ah 1	Al-Mosul	Ninewa	93
Qayyarah-Jad'ah 5	Al-Mosul	Ninewa	99
Mamrashan	Al-Shikhan	Ninewa	96
Sheikhan	Al-Shikhan	Ninewa	92
Mamilian	Aqra	Ninewa	68
AAF camps	Falluja	Anbar	96
HTC camps	Ramadi	Anbar	86
Al-Ahel	Al-Kadhmiyah	Baghdad	50
Zayona	Al-Risafa	Baghdad	60
Muskar Saad Camp	Baquba	Diyala	57
Tazade	Kalar	Diyala	75
Al-Wand 1*	Khanaqin	Diyala	87
Al-Wand 2	Khanaqin	Diyala	68
Qoratu	Khanaqin	Diyala	68
Dawadia	Al-Amadiya	Duhok	87
Berseve 1	Zakho	Duhok	95
Berseve 2	Zakho	Duhok	96
Darkar	Zakho	Duhok	89
Al-Kawthar Camp	Al-Hinidya	Kerbela	53
Essian	Al-Shikhan	Ninewa	98
Arbat IDP	Al-Sulaymaniya	Sulaymaniyah	79
Ashti IDP	Al-Sulaymaniya	Sulaymaniyah	97

Camp name	Governorate	District	Kills
Arbat IDP	Al-Sulaymaniyah	Al-Sulaymaniyah	1
Ashti IDP	Al-Sulaymaniyah	Al-Sulaymaniyah	1
T azade	Al-Sulaymaniyah	Kalar	1
Total AAF	Anbar	Falluja	1
Total HTC	Anbar	Ramadi	1
Al-Ahel	Baghdad	Al-Kadhmiyah	1
Al-Nabi Yunis	Baghdad	Al-Mada'in	1
Latifiya 1	Baghdad	Al-Mahmoudiya	1
Latifiya 2	Baghdad	Al-Mahmoudiya	1
Zayona	Baghdad	Al-Risafa	1
Muskar Saad Camp	Diyala	Baquba	1
Al-Wand 1	Diyala	Khanaqin	1
Al-Wand 2	Diyala	Khanaqin	1
Qoratu	Diyala	Khanaqin	1
Dawadia	Duhok	Al-Amadiya	1
Bajet Kandala	Duhok	Sumail	1
Kabarto 1	Duhok	Sumail	1
Kabarto 2	Duhok	Sumail	1
Khanke*	Duhok	Sumail	1
Rwanga Community	Duhok	Sumail	1
Shariya	Duhok	Sumail	1
Berseve 1	Duhok	Zakho	1
Berseve 2	Duhok	Zakho	1
Chamishku	Duhok	Zakho	1
Darkar	Duhok	Zakho	1
Baharka	Erbil	Erbil	1
Harshm	Erbil	Erbil	1
Debaga 1	Erbil	Makhmour	1
Al-Kawthar Camp	Kerbela	Al-Hinidya	1
Laylan IDP	Kirkuk	Kirkuk	1
Yahyawa	Kirkuk	Kirkuk	1
As Salmayiah 2	Ninewa	Al-Hamdaniya	1
Hasansham U2	Ninewa	Al-Hamdaniya	1
Hasansham U3	Ninewa	Al-Hamdaniya	1
Khazer M1	Ninewa	Al-Hamdaniya	1
Hamam Al Alil 2	Ninewa	Al-Mosul	1
Qayyarah-Jad'ah 1	Ninewa	Al-Mosul	1
Qayyarah-Jad'ah 5	Ninewa	Al-Mosul	1
Essian	Ninewa	Al-Shikhan	1
Mamrashan	Ninewa	Al-Shikhan	1
Sheikhan	Ninewa	Al-Shikhan	1
Mamilian	Ninewa	Aqra	1
Al Karamah	Salah Al-Din	T ikrit	1