

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	28%	31%	5%	0%
Shelter	5%	0%	28%	24%
Waste Water Mgmt	3%	28%	5%	4%
Winterisation	10%	0%	19%	13%
Education	17%	3%	12%	17%
Drinking Water	17%	8%	11%	17%
Health	12%	17%	9%	0%
Electricity	0%	11%	0%	2%
Food	0%	0%	2%	11%
Solid Waste Mgmt	2%	0%	5%	2%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years

- N/A
- N/A
- N/A

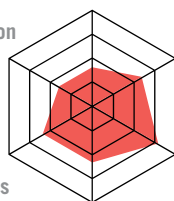
90% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

73% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

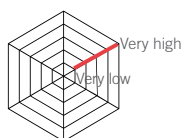
## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms



Lack of confidence in institutions



Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- |                                     |   |                        |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Housing shortages/rent increase     | 1 | Political affiliations |
| Job shortages                       | 2 | N/A                    |
| Targeted aid and foreign assistance | 3 | N/A                    |

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- |                                   |   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Informal commerce                 | 1 | Food vouchers                     |
| Formal commerce                   | 2 | Unskilled non-agricultural labour |
| Unskilled non-agricultural labour | 3 | Informal commerce                 |

## Most common mode of employment

Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

**\$886** as reported by respondents **\$395**

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

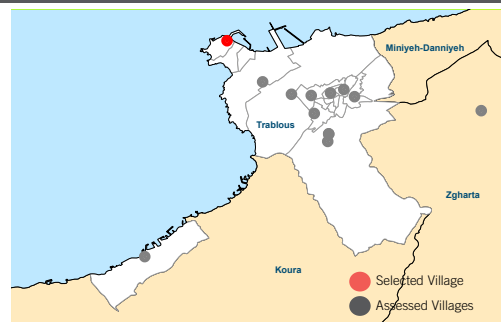
51 - 60%

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

41 - 50%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Credit
- Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- Borrow money/food
- Rely on food vouchers
- Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- Reduce number of meals

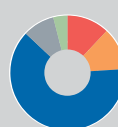


Host

Displaced

## Shelter

## Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



## Average monthly household rent

**\$294**

**\$261**

## Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

**11h**

**12h**

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

**\$63**

**\$44**

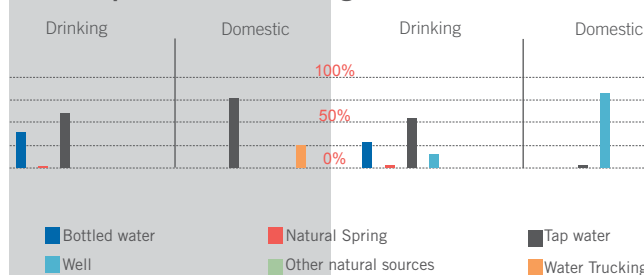
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

**\$16**

**\$35**

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

**\$17**

**\$36**



## Host

## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



Open air/Pit latrines  
Public network  
Private collection  
None



#### Types of toilets



Traditional pit  
Flush  
Improved pit  
No toilet in home  
Open air



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

100%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

28%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

43%



### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

19%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

33%

##### Presence of pests

19%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

42%



### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

Diarrhea 1 Diarrhea

Other stomach ailments 2 Acute respiratory diseases

Scabies 3 Skin rashes

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of medicines 1 Cost of medicines

Cost of health services 2 Cost of health services

Safety or security concerns 3 No affordable transportation

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

17%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

59%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Fear of vaccines  
Already vaccinated  
Cost  
Mistrust campaign  
Distance to site  
No documents  
Not aware  
No need for vaccine  
Other

N/A



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 32 caregivers

43%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 35 caregivers

26%

Out of 32 caregivers

43%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 35 caregivers

26%

Out of 9 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 7 adolescents

0%

Out of 9 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 7 adolescents

0%

#### Non-formal education opportunities

52%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

96%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees 1 Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies 2 Cost of school supplies

Safety/security concerns during travel 3 No affordable transportation

### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

28%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Separated women

N/A

0%

Widowed women

N/A

6%

Unaccompanied children minors

N/A

0%

Orphans

N/A

13%

Pregnant women

3%

11%

Girls married before 18

N/A

15%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Women (18+)

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

N/A 1 Household and child raising responsibilities

N/A 2 Traditional values/customs

N/A 3 Safety concerns outside of home

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

N/A 2 Household chores/Child care

N/A 3 Begging

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care 1 Household chores/Child care

N/A 2 Informal employment

N/A 3 N/A

#### Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%