

# Khirbet Qanafar

May 2015

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Winterisation	27%	17%	20%	11%
Drinking Water	5%	3%	7%	25%
Health	20%	23%	8%	3%
Food	7%	0%	12%	22%
Employment	18%	17%	15%	6%
Education	5%	6%	8%	17%
Shelter	2%	6%	17%	8%
Electricity	7%	14%	2%	6%
Security	0%	9%	2%	0%
NFIs	8%	0%	3%	3%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

### Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- Knew friends/family 1 Safety concerns  
More employment opportunities 2 N/A  
Same religious group here 3 N/A

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

100% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

### Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages 1 Job shortages  
Historical problems between Syrian/Lebanese or PRS/PRL 2 Historical problems between Syrian/Lebanese or PRS/PRL  
Political affiliations 3 Youth violence and unemployment

## Income & Poverty

### Main sources of income

- Informal commerce 1 Unskilled agricultural labour  
Unskilled agricultural labour 2 Food vouchers  
Unskilled non-agricultural labour 3 Humanitarian aid

### Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

### Average monthly HH income

\$716 as reported by respondents \$255

### Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

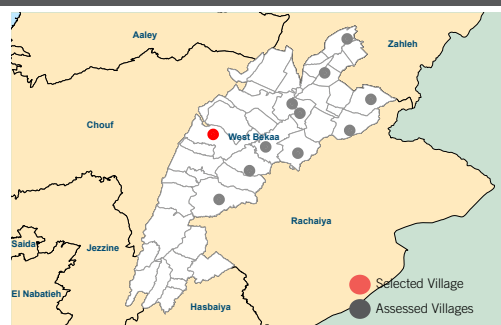
51 - 60% 81 - 90%

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

21 - 30% 21 - 30%

### Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Credit 1 Rely on food vouchers  
Buy cheaper/lower quality food 2 Rely on aid (UN/NGOs)  
Borrow money/food 3 Buy cheaper/lower quality food

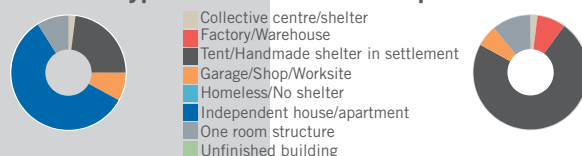


Host

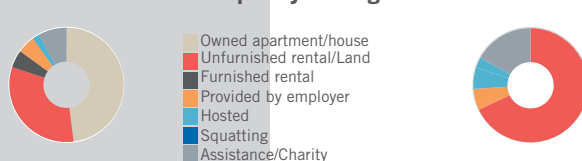
Displaced

## Shelter

### Main types of accommodation reported



### Kind of occupancy arrangement



### Average monthly household rent

\$35

\$68

### Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

### Average hours of electricity reported per day

16h

8h

### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$121

\$5

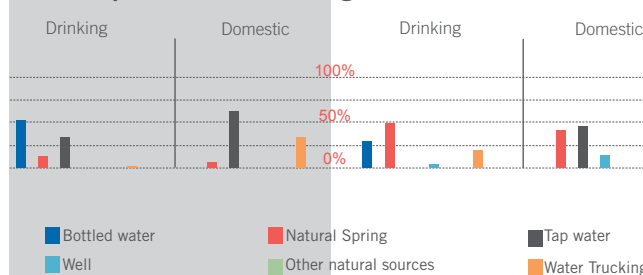
### Main source of electricity

Public network

Nearby houses/settlements

## Water

### Top sources for drinking and domestic water



### Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$30

\$19

### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$30

\$N/A

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 64 | Number of Male interviewed: 24 | Number of female interviewed: 40 | Age Range: 12 - 80 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 5 | Cadastre Population: 6599 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 2147 | Syrian Refugees: 2487



## Host

## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



Open air/Pit latrines  
Public network  
Private collection  
None



#### Types of toilets



Traditional pit  
Flush  
Improved pit  
No toilet in home  
Open air



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

84%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

10%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

97%

### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Landfill

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

41%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

87%

##### Presence of pests

53%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

100%

### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

Diarrhea 1 Diarrhea

Acute respiratory diseases 2 Acute respiratory diseases

Other stomach ailments 3 Skin rashes

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of medicines 1 Cost of health services

Cost of health services 2 Cost of medicines

No affordable transportation 3 No affordable transportation

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

100%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

89%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Fear of vaccines  
Already vaccinated  
Cost  
Mistrust campaign  
Distance to site  
No documents  
Not aware  
No need for vaccine  
Other



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 32 caregivers

78%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

17%

Out of 32 caregivers

80%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

6%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

#### Non-formal education opportunities

90%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

95%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees 1 Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies 2 Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation 3 No affordable transportation

### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

27%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

3%

Separated women

N/A

24%

Widowed women

N/A

5%

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

5%

Orphans

0%

5%

Pregnant women

20%

17%

Girls married before 18

70%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Women (18+)

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Household and child raising responsibilities 1 Household and child raising responsibilities

Traditional values/customs 2 Traditional values/customs

N/A 3 Safety concerns outside of home

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

Household chores/Child care 2 Household chores/Child care

N/A 3 Begging

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Informal employment 1 Household chores/Child care

Household chores/Child care 2 Informal employment

N/A 3 Begging

#### Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%